# THE REDEFINED AMERICAN AUTO INDUSTRY 

# 2015 

THE GROWING IMPACT OF INTERNATIONAL
AUTOMAKERS AND DEALERS ON THE U.S. ECONOMY


HERE for AMERICA

## HERE FOR AMERICA

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

THE REDEFINED AMERICAN AUTO INDUSTRY, a report produced by the Association of Global Automakers and the American International Automobile Dealers Association, demonstrates the economic impact of international automakers and dealerships on the U.S. economy.

For more than 50 years, investments by international automakers and dealers into U.S. operations have created jobs, strengthened America's manufacturing base, and improved the overall competitiveness of the auto industry.

The landscape of the American auto industry has changed dramatically. International automakers played a key role in helping revitalize U.S. manufacturing and its workforce, and have become the lifeblood of communities across America. Over the past ten years, international automakers' production in the U.S. has increased by 2.4 million vehicles, now accounting for nearly half of all U.S. auto production.

International automakers have grown their direct employment at a steady pace. Today, these automakers employ nearly 40 percent of all U.S auto workers

Each job created by an international automaker leads to more jobs elsewhere in the economy - a ripple effect that results in more than 1.1 million American jobs. ${ }^{2}$

Nearly 10,000 dealership franchises create another half a million jobs across the nation.

International dealership franchises are selling more vehicles here than ever before, increasing their market share to 59 percent of all U.S. retail sales.

THE REDEFINED AMERICAN AUTO INDUSTRY showcases the reality of today's vibrant and growing U.S. auto industry. The global array of companies represented in the report all share the same commitment to developing new technologies to provide safer, more efficient vehicles and expanding consumer choice.

## IN THIS REPORT YOU WILL FIND 2014 INVESTMENT DATA RELATING TO:

- Capital Investment
- Dealership Employment
- Manufacturing Facilities
- National Payroll
- Purchases from U.S. Suppliers
- Vehicle Sales
- Vehicle, Engine, and Component Production
- Research and Development
- Direct Automaker Employment
- U.S. Exports

Vehicles are made, built, or manufactured in the United States using domestic and globally sourced parts.
ment and Administration of Companies

## NATIONAL DATA SUMMARY

International automakers and dealers have put down deep roots in America over the past 50 years, becoming a significant and integral part of the U.S. economy. Their U.S. operations include research, design, manufacturing, financing, and sales of cars and light trucks.

## International Automakers invested more than s72 0 OTODOU



EMPLOYMENT: From research and development all the way through manufacturing and finance, international automakers are creating American jobs that help grow the U.S. economy. Their direct employment now accounts for nearly 40 percent of the entire U.S. auto industry.


R\&D: International automakers have 62 research and development centers located across the country. These facilities design some of the most innovative, fuel efficient, and safe vehicles on American roadways.


MANUFACTURING: Producing more vehicles than ever before, international automakers' production growth is outpacing others in the auto industry. Over the past decade, their production has increased by 2.4 million vehicles, now accounting for nearly half of all U.S. auto production.


85\% increase in production over the past decade

[^0]DEALERSHIP FRANCHISES: International nameplate automobile dealers are selling more vehicles across the U.S than ever before, employing more than 500,000 Americans at nearly 10,000 dealership franchises across the country


SALES: Customer preference is accelerating the growth of international automakers' share of U.S. retail vehicle sales. Last year, their U.S. sales increased by 6 percent to reach more than 8 million vehicles, which accounts for more than half of industry sales.


59\% market share of U.S. vehicle sales


6\% increase in sales year-over-year


EXPORTS: International automakers exported a record number of American-made automobiles from the U.S. last year. The production of these vehicles and their engines and components takes place at 34 manufacturing facilities in 16 states.


15\% increase in exports year-over-year


INTERNATIONAL AUTOMAKERS' U.S. PRESENCE
HERE FOR A STRONG AMERICAN WORKFORCE
HERE FOR AMERICAN INNOVATION


## U.S. MANUFACTURING

| State | Automaker | Facility Name | city | Production | Vehicles/Components Produced |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | Honda | Honda Manufacturing of Alabama, Lic | Lincoln | 2001 | Odyssey, Pilot, Acura MDX, V-6 engines |
|  | Hyundai | Hyundai Motor Manufacturing Alabama | Montgomery | 2005 | Elantra, Sonata, engines |
|  | Mercedes-Benz | Mercedes-Benz U.S. Internationa, Inc. | Vance | 1995 | M- R, R, Gl-, C-class |
|  | Toyota | Toyota Motor Manuracturing Alabama | Huntsville | 2001 | 4 -cylinder, $V-6$, and $V-8$ engines |
| Arkansas | Toyota | Hino Motors Manufaturing U.SA. Inc. | Marion | 2006 | Differentials, rear axles, suspension-related parts |
| California | Toyota | TABC, Inc. | Long Beach | 1972 | Steering columns, catalytic converters, sub-assemblies |
|  | Toyota | Hino Motors Manufacturing U.SA, Inc. | Ontario | 2004 | Axile and knuckle components |
| Georgia | Honda | Honda Precision Parts of Georgia, Lic | Tallaposa | 2006 | Transmissions |
|  | кia | Kia Motors Manufacturing Georgia | West Point | 2009 | Optima, Sorento, Hyundai Santa Fe |
| Illinois | Mitsubishi | Mitsubishi Motor Manufacturing of America | Normal | 1998 | Outander Sport |
| Indiana | Honda | Honda Manufacturing of Indiana, LLC | Greensburg | 2008 | Civic Hybrid, Civic Natural Gas, Civic Sedan |
|  | Subaru | Subaru of Indiana Automotive, Inc. | Lafayette | 1989 | Legacy, Outback, Tribeca |
|  | Toyota | Toyota Motor Manufacturing Indiana | Princeton | 1996 | Highlander, Hieghander Hybrid, Sequoia, Sienna |
| Kentucky | Toyota | Toyota Motor Manufacturing Kentucky | Georgetown | 1986 | Avalon, Avalon Hybrid, Camry, Camry Hybrid, Venza, 4-cylinder and V-6 engines, powertrain parts |
| Mississippi | Nissan | Nissan Canton Vehicicle Assembly Plant | Canton | 2003 | Altima, Armada, Frontier, Murano, NV Passenger, NV Cargo, Titan, Xterra |
|  | Toyota | Toyota Motor Manufacturing Mississippi | Blue Springs | 2007 | Corolla |
| Missouri | Toyota | Bodine Aluminum, Inc. | St. Louis | 1990 | Engine brackets, carrier covers |
|  | Toyota | Bodine Aluminum, Inc. | Troy | 1990 | Cylinder heads, cylinder blocks, automatic transmission parts |
| Ohio | Honda | Honda of America Manufacturing, Inc. Marysille Auto Plant | Marysille | 1979 | Accord Coupe, Accord Sedan, Accord Hybrid, Acura ILX, Acura TLX |
|  | Honda | Honda of America Manufacturing, Inc. Anna Engine Plant | Anna | 1985 | 4 -cylinder and $V$ V-6 engines |
|  | Honda | Honda of America Manufacturing, Inc. East Liberty Auto Plant | East Liberty | 1989 | Crosstour, CR-V, Acura RDX |
|  | Honda | Honda Transmission Manufacturing of America, Inc. | Russells Point | 1996 | Transmissions, gears, four-wheel-drive components |
| South Carolina | BMW | ${ }^{\text {BMW M Maufacturing }}$ Co. | Greer | 1994 | x3, x5, x4, x6 |
|  | Mercedes-Benz | Daimler Vans Manufacturing, Lle | Charleston | 2001 | Sprinter |
| Tennessee | Nissan | Nissan Smyrna vehicle Assembly Plant and Battery Plant | Smyma | 1983 | Altima, LEAF, Maxima, Pathfinder, Rogue, Infiniti QX60, lithium-ion batteries |
|  | Nissan | Nissan Decherd Powertrain Plant | Decherd | 1997 | Engines |
|  | Nissan | Infinitit Decherd Powertrain Plant | Decherd | 2014 | Engines |
|  | Toyota | Bodine Aluminum, Inc. | Jackson | 2003 | Cylinder blocks, automatic transmission parts |
|  | Volkswagen | Volkswagen Chattanoga | Chattanooga | 2010 | Passat |
| Texas | Toyota | Toyota Motor Manufacturing Texas | San Antonio | 2003 | Tacoma, Tundra |
| Virginia | Mazda | Mazda Remanufacturing and Technical Center | Colonial Heights | 2008 | Automatic transmissions, RX-7 and RX-8 rotary engines |
| Washington | вMw | Joint Venture BMW-SGL Carbon | Moses Lake | 2011 | Ultra-lightweight carbon fiber reinforced plastics |
| West Virginia | Toyota | Toyota Motor Manufacturing West Virginia | Buffalo | 1996 | 4 -cylinder and V-6engines |
|  | Toyota | Hino Motors Manufacturing U.SA, Inc. | Williamstown | 2007 | Tuuck assembly |

## U.S. PRODUCTION GROWTH

INTERNATIONAL AUTOMAKERS' PRODUCTION HAS INCREASED BY 2.4 MILLION VEHICLES OVER THE PAST DECADE
14,000,000


INTERNATIONAL AUTOMAKERS' SHARE OF U.S. AUTO PRODUCTION HAS GROWN FROM 1\% IN 1979 TO 46\% IN 2014.


## U.S. SALES

| State | No. of Dealership Franchises | Total Vehicle Retail Sales | Int'l Automakers* Retail Sales | Int'\| Automakers Market Share | Green** Vehicle Total Sales | Int'l Automakers Green Vehicle Sales | Int'l Automakers Green Vehicle Market Share |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 142 | 172,76 | 97,562 | 56\% | 3.95 | 2.990 | 84\% |
| Alaska | 25 | 24,006 | 11,050 | 46\% | 461 | 370 | 80\% |
| Arizona | 159 | 255,411 | 159,441 | 60\% | 10,848 | 8,558 | 79\% |
| Arkansas | 77 | 120,72 | 52,96 | 44\% | 2,207 | 1,881 | 85\% |
| California | 1012 | 1,635,172 | 1,246,637 | 76\% | 165,782 | 131,015 | 79\% |
| Colorado | 160 | 202,017 | 125,709 | 62\% | 7,781 | 5,248 | 80\% |
| Connecticut | 179 | 166,340 | 120,743 | 73\% | 4,821 | 3,941 | 82\% |
| Delaware | 36 | 45,259 | 26,681 | 59\% | 1,44 | 1,992 | 77\% |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 17,509 | 13,448 | 7\% | 1,308 | 1,082 | 83\% |
| Florida | 582 | 1,021,484 | 73,888 | 70\% | 30,061 | 23,20 | 79\% |
| Georgia | 259 | 366,174 | 223,909 | 61\% | 19,24 | 17,45 | 89\% |
| Hawaii | 39 | 54,107 | 43,41 | 80\% | 3,463 | 3,170 | 87\% |
| Idaho | 56 | 50,179 | 25,37 | 50\% | 1,541 | 1,257 | 82\% |
| Illinois | 375 | 526,522 | 292,291 | 56\% | 17,850 | 14,175 | 79\% |
| Indiana | 180 | 217,301 | 95,340 | 44\% | 6,381 | 4.918 | 77\% |
| Iowa | 98 | 121,266 | 45,109 | 37\% | 2985 | 2,343 | 78\% |
| Kansas | 88 | 95,998 | 45,796 | 48\% | 2,836 | 2,310 | 81\% |
| Kentucky | 119 | 129,916 | 67,010 | 52\% | 3,578 | 2,979 | 83\% |
| Louisiana | 142 | 201.164 | 99,43 | 49\% | 2.45 | 1.804 | 84\% |
| Maine | 67 | 60,115 | 35,206 | 59\% | 2.025 | 1,738 | 86\% |
| Maryland | 217 | 260,517 | 17,188 | 68\% | 10,134 | 8,209 | 81\% |
| Massachusetts | 237 | 322,60 | 232,428 | 72\% | 11,589 | 9,550 | 84\% |
| Michigan | 234 | 532,193 | 96,748 | 18\% | 10,448 | 4,540 | 44\% |
| Minnesota | 115 | 24,161 | 101,145 | 47\% | 5,616 | 4,47 | 80\% |
| Mississippi | 79 | 90,120 | 47,36 | 53\% | 1.445 | 1,234 | 85\% |
| Missouri | 149 | 207,78 | ${ }_{92,826}$ | 45\% | 5,991 | 4,543 | 77\% |
| Montana | 45 | 41.892 | 16,29 | 39\% | 916 | 78 | 85\% |
| Nebraska | 53 | 74,546 | 29,699 | 40\% | 1,727 | 1.344 | 78\% |
| Nevada | 62 | 116,966 | 77,87 | 67\% | 3,460 | 3,204 | 81\% |
| New Hampshire | 88 | 84,108 | 54,206 | 64\% | 2,450 | 2,061 | 84\% |
| New Jersey | 341 | 502,51 | 356,217 | 71\% | 10,879 | 8,593 | 79\% |
| New Mexico | 65 | 81.111 | 39,661 | 49\% | 2,356 | 1,931 | 82\% |
| New York | 502 | 902,911 | 591,48 | 66\% | 23,813 | 19,979 | 84\% |
| North Carolina | 304 | 37,032 | 231.587 | 62\% | 12,575 | 10,44 | 83\% |
| North Dakota | 32 | 39,551 | 12,468 | 31\% | 429 | 343 | 80\% |
| Ohio | 371 | 52,234 | 263,402 | 50\% | 11,879 | 9,044 | 76\% |
| Oklahoma | 86 | 156,194 | 65,532 | 42\% | 2928 | 2,307 | 79\% |
| Oregon | 146 | 129,124 | 86,747 | 67\% | 9,217 | 7,594 | 82\% |
| Pennsylvania | 480 | 59,983 | 344,549 | 59\% | 13,723 | 10,850 | 79\% |
| Rhode Isand | 48 | 45,762 | 31,75 | 69\% | 1,213 | 1,008 | 83\% |
| South Carolina | 148 | 188.185 | 110,399 | 61\% | 5,018 | 4,283 | 85\% |
| South Dakota | 27 | 36,70 | 12,873 | 35\% | 637 | 527 | 83\% |
| Tennessee | 183 | 204,324 | 117,566 | 58\% | 5.587 | 4.556 | 83\% |
| Texas | 566 | 1,326,417 | 693,541 | 52\% | 26,627 | 21,278 | 80\% |
| Utah | 72 | 90,150 | 56,961 | 63\% | 3,839 | 3,223 | 87\% |
| Vermont | 43 | 40,70 | 24,36 | 60\% | 1.388 | 1.115 | 80\% |
| Virginia | 280 | 328,528 | 222.196 | 67\% | 13,298 | 10,73 | 81\% |
| Washington | 218 | 233,543 | 160,674 | 69\% | 17,186 | 14,041 | 82\% |
| West Virginia | 76 | 82,235 | 38,810 | 47\% | 1,241 | 1.010 | 81\% |
| Wisconsin | 165 | 226,190 | 103,006 | 46\% | 6,474 | 5,214 | 81\% |
| Wyoming | 23 | 25,611 | 9,043 | 35\% | 394 | 304 | 77\% |
| Totals | 9,51 | 13561,700 | 8,039,875 | 59\% | 54,943 | 411133 | 80\% |

U.S. EXPORTS

| Region | Models |
| :---: | :---: |
| Asia/Oceania | BMW: X3, X5, X4, X6 <br> Honda: Accord, Accord Hybrid, Civic, Civic Hybrid, CR-V, Crosstour, Odyssey, Pilot, Ridgeline, <br> Acura ILX, Acura MDX, Acura RDX, Acura TLX <br> Mercedes-Benz: M-, GL-, R-class <br> Nissan: Altima, LEAF, Pathfinder, Infiniti QX60 <br> Subaru: Legacy, Outback, Tribeca <br> Toyota: Avalon, Avalon Hybrid, Camry, Camry Hybrid, Corolla, Highlander, Sequoia, Sienna, Tundra, <br> Venza <br> Volkswagen: Passat |
| Europe | BMW: X3, X5, X4, X6 <br> Honda: Accord, Civic, CR-V, Crosstour, Pilot, Acura MDX, Acura RDX, Acura TLX <br> Mercedes-Benz: M-, GL-class <br> Mitsubishi: Outlander Sport <br> Nissan: Altima, Maxima, Murano, Infiniti QX60 <br> Subaru: Legacy, Outback, Tribeca <br> Toyota: Camry, Highlander, Sienna, Tacoma, Venza <br> Volkswagen: Passat |
| Middle East/Africa | BMW: X3, X5, X4, X6 <br> Honda: Accord, Civic, CR-V, Crosstour, Odyssey, Pilot, Acura MDX <br> Mercedes-Benz: M-, GL-class <br> Mitsubishi: Outlander Sport <br> Nissan: Altima, Armada, Frontier, Maxima, Pathfinder, Xterra, Infiniti QX60 <br> Subaru: Legacy, Outback, Tribeca <br> Toyota: Avalon, Camry, Camry Hybrid, Sequoia <br> Volkswagen: Passat |
| Latin America/ Caribbean | BMW: X3, X5, X4, X6 <br> Honda: Accord, Civic, Crosstour, Odyssey, Pilot, Ridgeline, Acura MDX, Acura RDX, Acura TL, <br> Acura TLX <br> Kia: Sorento <br> Mercedes-Benz: M-, GL-class <br> Mitsubishi: Outlander Sport <br> Nissan: Altima, Pathfinder <br> Subaru: Legacy, Outback, Tribeca <br> Toyota: Camry, Camry Hybrid, Corolla, Highlander, Tacoma, Tundra, Sequoia |
| North America/ U.S. Territories | BMW: X3, X5, X4, X6 <br> Honda: Accord, Civic, Civic Hybrid, CR-V, Odyssey, Pilot, Ridgeline, Acura ILX, Acura MDX, Acura RDX Acura TLX <br> Hyundai: Sonata, Elantra, Santa Fe <br> Kia: Sorento, Optima <br> Mercedes-Benz: M-, GL-, C-class <br> Mitsubishi: Outlander Sport <br> Nissan: Altima, Armada, Frontier, LEAF, Maxima, Murano, NV, Rogue, Pathfinder, Titan, Xterra, <br> Infiniti QX60 <br> Subaru: Legacy, Outback, Tribeca <br> Toyota: Avalon, Camry, Camry Hybrid, Corolla, Highlander, Sequoia, Sienna, Tacoma, Tundra, Venza <br> Volkswagen: Passat |

## HERE FOR AMERICA COMPANIES

ASTON MARTIN
U.S. Headquarters: Irvine, California
U.S. Operations Established: 1964

BMW GROUP
U.S. Headquarters: Woodcliff Lake, New Jersey
U.S. Operations Established: 1975

Brands: BMW, MINI and Rolls-Royce

## FERRARI

U.S. Headquarters: Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey U.S. Operations Established: 1990

## HONDA

U.S. Headquarters: Torrance, California
U.S. Operations Established: 1959

Brands: Acura and Honda

## HYUNDAI

U.S. Headquarters: Fountain Valley, California
U.S. Operations Established: 1986

JaGUAR LAND ROVER
U.S. Headquarters: Mahwah, New Jersey
U.S. Operations Established: 2001

## KIA

U.S. Headquarters: Irvine, California
U.S. Operations Established: 1992

## mclaren

U.S. Headquarters: New York City, New York U.S. Operations Established: 2010

## MASERATI

U.S. Headquarters: Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey
U.S. Operations Established: 2001

## MAZDA

U.S. Headquarters: Irvine, California
U.S. Operations Established: 1970

MERCEDES-BENZ
U.S. Headquarters: Montvale, New Jersey
U.S. Operations Established: 1965

Brands: Mercedes-Benz and smart

## MITSUBISHI

U.S. Headquarters: Cypress, California
U.S. Operations Established: 1981

## NISSAN

U.S. Headquarters: Franklin, Tennessee
U.S. Operations Established: 1958

Brands: Infiniti and Nissan

## SUBARU

U.S. Headquarters: Cherry Hill, New Jersey
U.S. Operations Established: 1968

## toYota

U.S. Headquarters: Torrance, California
U.S. Operations Established: 1958

Brands: Lexus, Scion and Toyota
VOLKSWAGEN GROUP OF AMERICA
U.S. Headquarters: Herndon, Virginia
U.S. Operations Established: 1955

Brands: Audi, Bentley, Bugatti, Lamborghini, Porsche and Volkswagen
volvo
U.S. Headquarters: Rockleigh, New Jersey U.S. Operations Established: 1956

## ASSOCIATION OF GLOBAL AUTOMAKERS

The Association of Global Automakers represents international motor vehicle manufacturers, original equipment suppliers, and other automotive-related trade associations. Our global perspective has led us to approach every issue collaboratively by working with industry leaders, legislators, regulators, and other stakeholders to create the kind of public policy that improves vehicle safety, encourages technological innovation, and protects our planet.

Our goal is to foster an open and competitive automotive marketplace that encourages investment, job growth, and development of more vehicles that enhance Americans' quality of life. The Association has served as the voice of automobile manufacturers from around the world since 1961 under various names.
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## AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL AUTOMOBILE DEALERS ASSOCIATION

Established in 1970, the American International Automobile Dealers Association (AIADA) is the only national trade association whose sole purpose is to represent America's nearly 10,000 international nameplate new automobile dealership franchises. The Association serves as an advocate for the industry before Congress, the White House, and federal agencies. AIADA is the international nameplate dealers' first line of defense in Washington, D.C., and its members are part of an active dealer community with a powerful voice. We focus our lobbying efforts on issues impacting America's international nameplate automobile dealers, including: trade and anti-competitive restrictions; regulatory overreach; tax measures; energy and fuel economy policies; and other industry-related issues.

AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL AUTOMOBILE DEALERS ASSOCIATION 500 Montgomery Street, Suite 800

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[^0]:    vhicles are made, built, or manufactured in the United States using domestic and globally sourced parts.

